G-4-03

MEDIEVAL CHURCH HISTORY

TIME CHART

th Century

Leo I he Great)

Gelasius I

St. Jerome

Theodore of Mopsuestia

Chrysostom

Benedict of Nursia

Augustine of Hippo

John Cassian

St. Patrick

400 410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500

ROME FALLS TO ALARIC, THE VISIGOTH. EMPEROR HONORIUS ABANDONS THE DEFENCE OF BRITAIN

PATRICK LANDS AT DOWNPATRICK (IRELAND)

PATRICK WRITES HIS CONFESSION

"FALL" OF WESTERN ROMAN EMPIRE

GELASIUS I'S LIBER PONTIFICALIS (UPHOLDS PRIMACY OF ROMAN SEE AGAINST CLAIMS OF CONSTANTINOPLE). HIS EPISTLE 12 (UPHOLDS SUPERIORITY OF ECCL. OVER CIVIL AUTHORITY).

THEODORE OF MOPSUESTIA'S CATECHETICAL HOMILIES

LEO I ASSUMES TITLE PONTIFEX MAXIMUS

CHRYSOSTOM SIX BOOKS ON THE PRIESTHOOD

EDICT OF THEODOSIUS II BANNING PAGANS (BUT NOT CHRISTIANS) FROM MILITARY DUTY

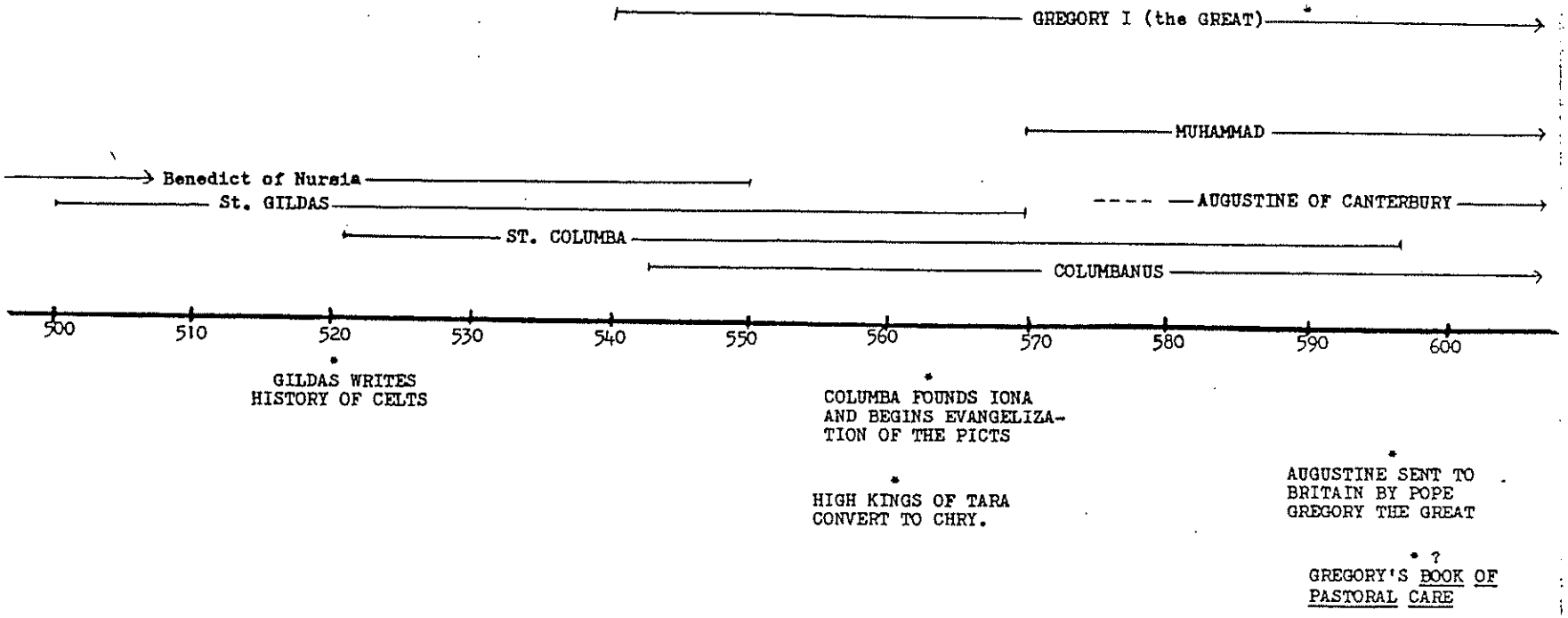
LEO I DENIES MARRIAGE TO ANYONE ORDAINED TO THE SUBDIACONATE

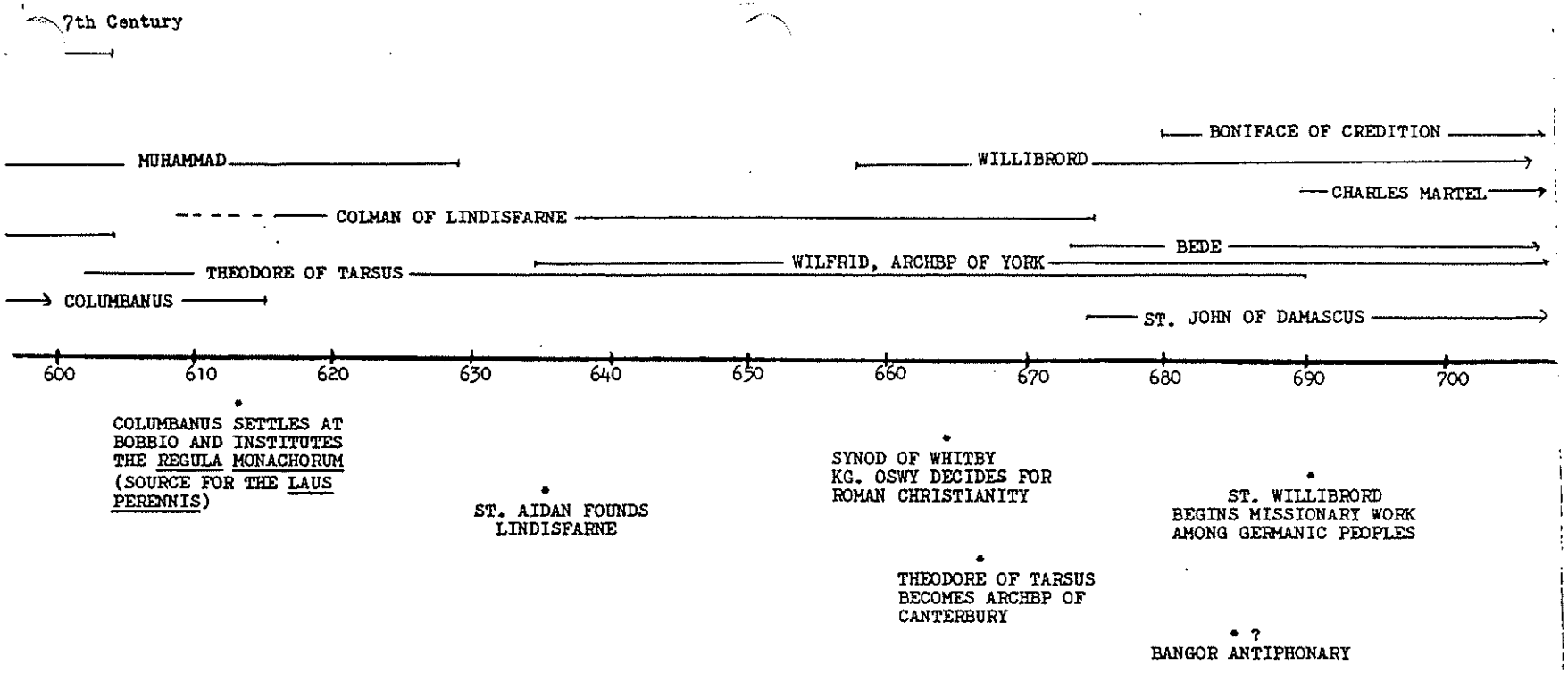
JEROME'S LETTER TO NEPOTIANUS

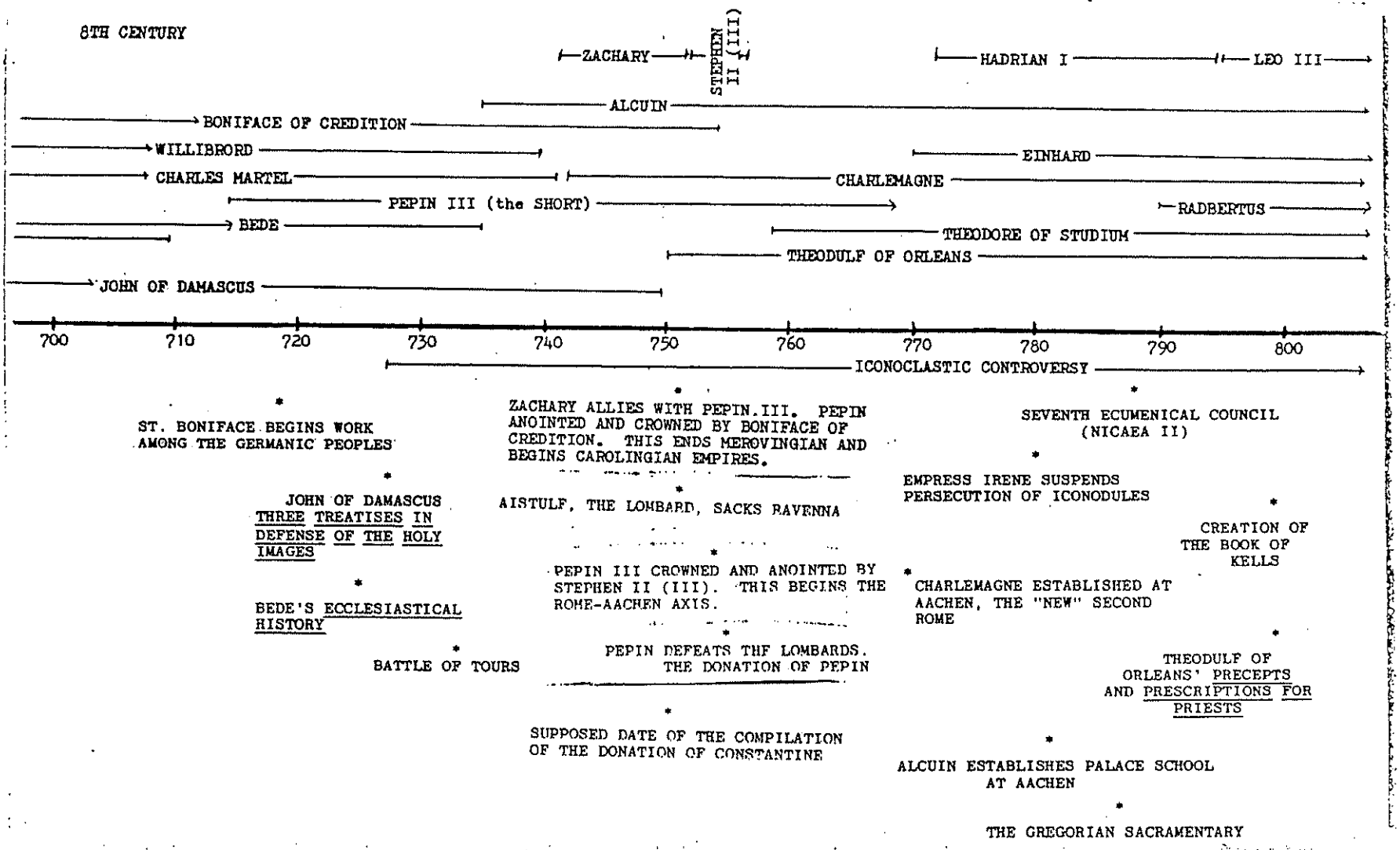
CASSIAN WRITES THE INSTITUTES AND CONFERENCES

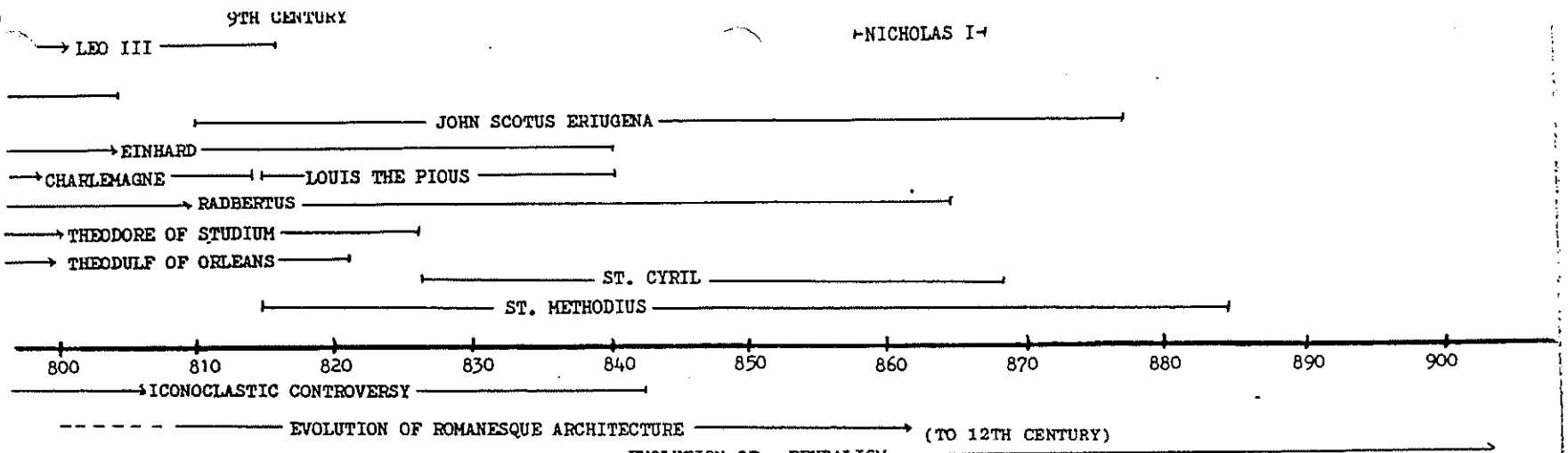
BOOK 19 OF CITY OF GOD ON THE JUST WAR

6th Century


GREGORY I (the GREAT)
MUHAMMAD
Benedict of Nursia
St. GILDAS
AUGUSTINE OF CANTERBURY
ST. COLUMBA
COLUMBANUS
500
510
520
530
540
550
560
570
580
590
600
GILDAS WRITES HISTORY OF CELTS
COLUMBA FOUNDS IONA AND BEGINS EVANGELIZATION OF THE PICTS
HIGH KINGS OF TARA CONVERT TO CHRY.
AUGUSTINE SENT TO BRITAIN BY POPE GREGORY THE GREAT
? GREGORY'S BOOK OF PASTORAL CARE


7th Century
BONIFACE OF CREDITION
MUHAMMAD
WILLIBRORD
CHARLES MARTEL
COLMAN OF LINDISFARNE
BEDE
WILFRID, ARCHBP OF YORK
THEODORE OF TARSUS
COLUMBANUS
ST. JOHN OF DAMASCUS
600
610
620
630
640
650
660
670
680
690
700
COLUMBANUS SETTLES AT BOBBIO AND INSTITUTES THE REGULA MONACHORUM (SOURCE FOR THE LAUS PERENNIS)
ST. AIDAN FOUNDS LINDISFARNE
SYNOD OF WHITBY KG. OSWY DECIDES FOR ROMAN CHRISTIANITY
ST. WILLIBRORD BEGINS MISSIONARY WORK AMONG GERMANIC PEOPLES
THEODORE OF TARSUS BECOMES ARCHBP OF CANTERBURY
? BANGOR ANTIPHONARY


8TH CENTURY
ZACHARY
STEPHEN II (III)
HADRIAN I
LEO III
ALCUIN
BONIFACE OF CREDITION
WILLIBRORD
EINHARD
CHARLES MARTEL
CHARLEMAGNE
PEPIN III (the SHORT)
RADBERTUS
BEDE
THEODORE OF STUDIUM
THEODULF OF ORLEANS
JOHN OF DAMASCUS
700
710
720
730
740
750
760
770
780
790
800
ICONOCLASTIC CONTROVERSY
ST. BONIFACE BEGINS WORK AMONG THE GERMANIC PEOPLES
JOHN OF DAMASCUS THREE TREATISES IN DEFENSE OF THE HOLY IMAGES
BEDE'S ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY
BATTLE OF TOURS
ZACHARY ALLIES WITH PEPIN.III. PEPIN ANOINTED AND CROWNED BY BONIFACE OF CREDITION. THIS ENDS MEROVINGIAN AND BEGINS CAROLINGIAN EMPIRES.
AISTULF, THE LOMBARD, SACKS RAVENNA
PEPIN III CROWNED AND ANOINTED BY STEPHEN II (III). THIS BEGINS THE ROME-AACHEN AXIS.
PEPIN DEFEATS THF LOMBARDS. THE DONATION OF PEPIN
SUPPOSED DATE OF THE COMPILATION OF THE DONATION OF CONSTANTINE
SEVENTH ECUMENICAL COUNCIL (NICAEA II)
EMPRESS IRENE SUSPENDS PERSECUTION OF ICONODULES
CREATION OF THE BOOK OF KELLS
CHARLEMAGNE ESTABLISHED AT AACHEN, THE "NEW" SECOND ROME
THEODULF OF ORLEANS' PRECEPTS AND PRESCRIPTIONS FOR PRIESTS
ALCUIN ESTABLISHES PALACE SCHOOL AT AACHEN
THE GREGORIAN SACRAMENTARY



CORONATION OF CHARLEMAGNE BY POPE LEO III

STOWE MISSAL

EINHARD'S BIOGRAPHY OF CHARLEMAGNE

HALITGAR'S ROMAN PENITENTIAL

DEATH OF HINCMAR OF RHEIMS

STS. CYRIL AND METHODIUS BEGIN MISSION TO THE SLAVS

COUNCIL OF AACHEN (BENEDICTINE REFORM BY BENEDICT OF ANIANA)

DEATH OF ELIPANDUS OF TOLEDO

EMPRESS THEODORA RESTORES IMAGES

NICHOLAS I ASSERTS SUPERIORITY OF PAPACY TO ALL TEMPORAL AUTHORITY

DEATH OF FELIX OF URGEL

COMPILATION OF THE PSEUDO-ISIDORIAN DECRETALS

LITURGICAL DEVELOPMENTS:

- CHANGE IN POSTURE OF LAITY AT PRAYER
- PROLIFERATION OF RELICS
- ALTARS MOVED AGAINST EAST WALL
- BAPTISM, PRAYERS, CLERICAL DRESS, ETC., ARE ALL TO BE DONE ACCORDING TO ROMAN USAGE
- NICENE CREED AND FILIOQUE ENTER FRANKISH MASS

DEATH OF GOTTSCHALK

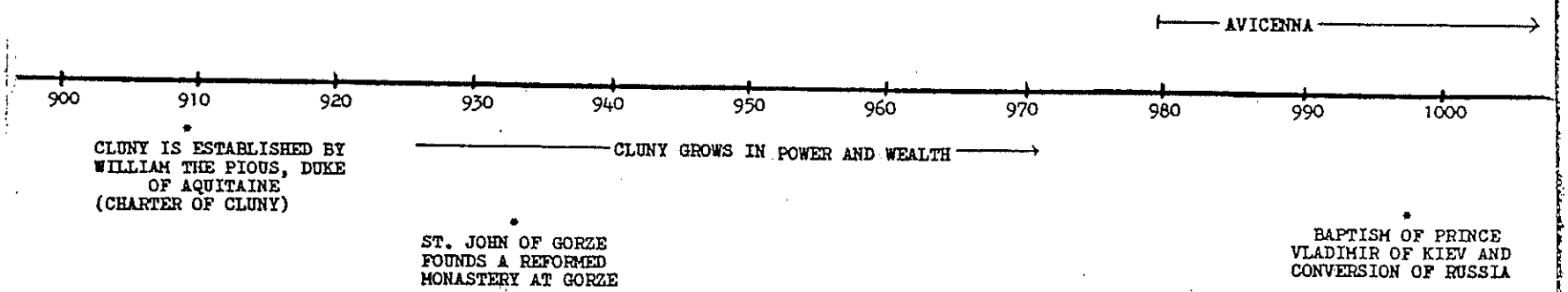
DEATH OF RADBERTUS (EXPONENT OF LITERALIST VIEW OF EUCHARIST)

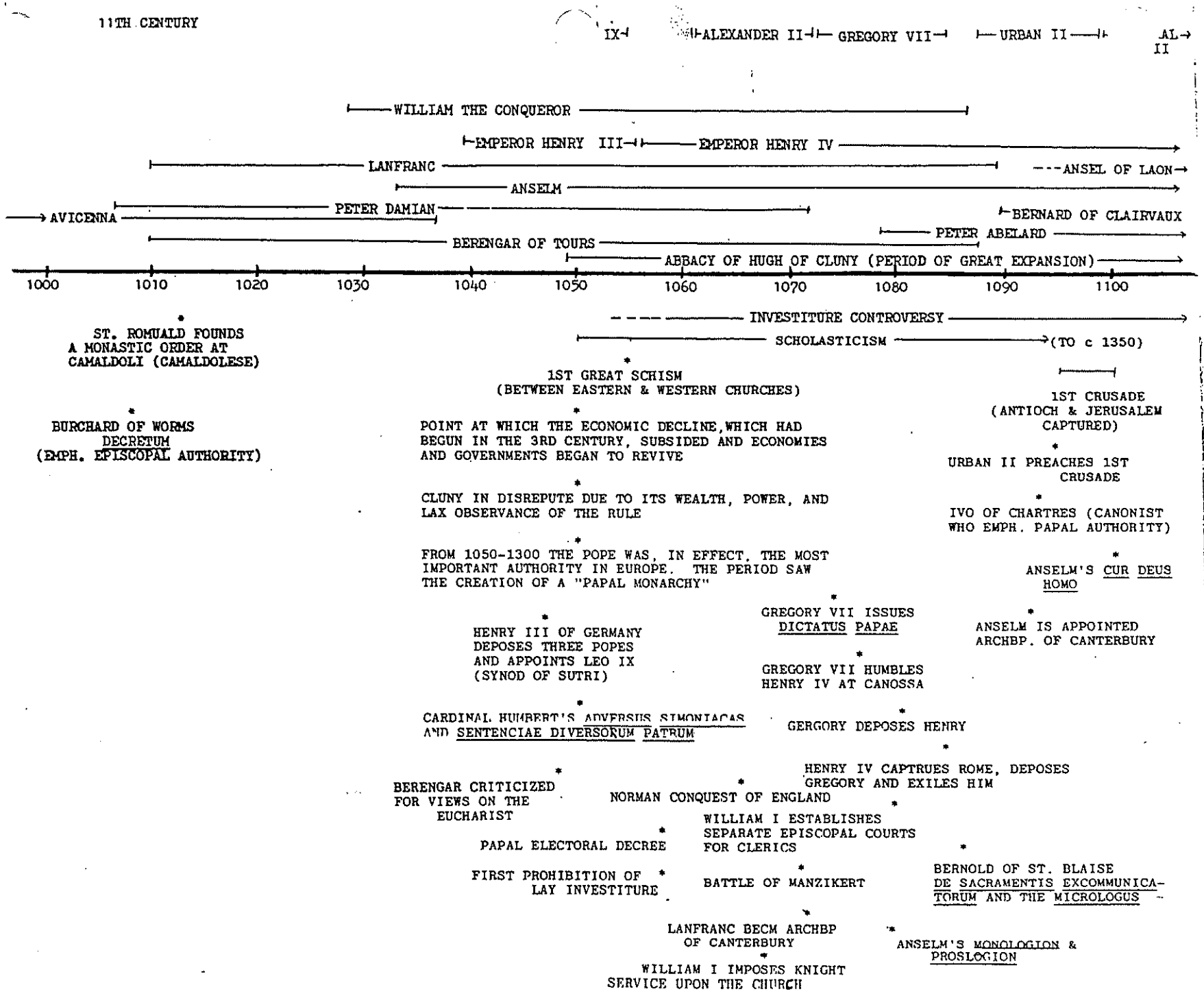
THEOLOGICAL ISSUES:

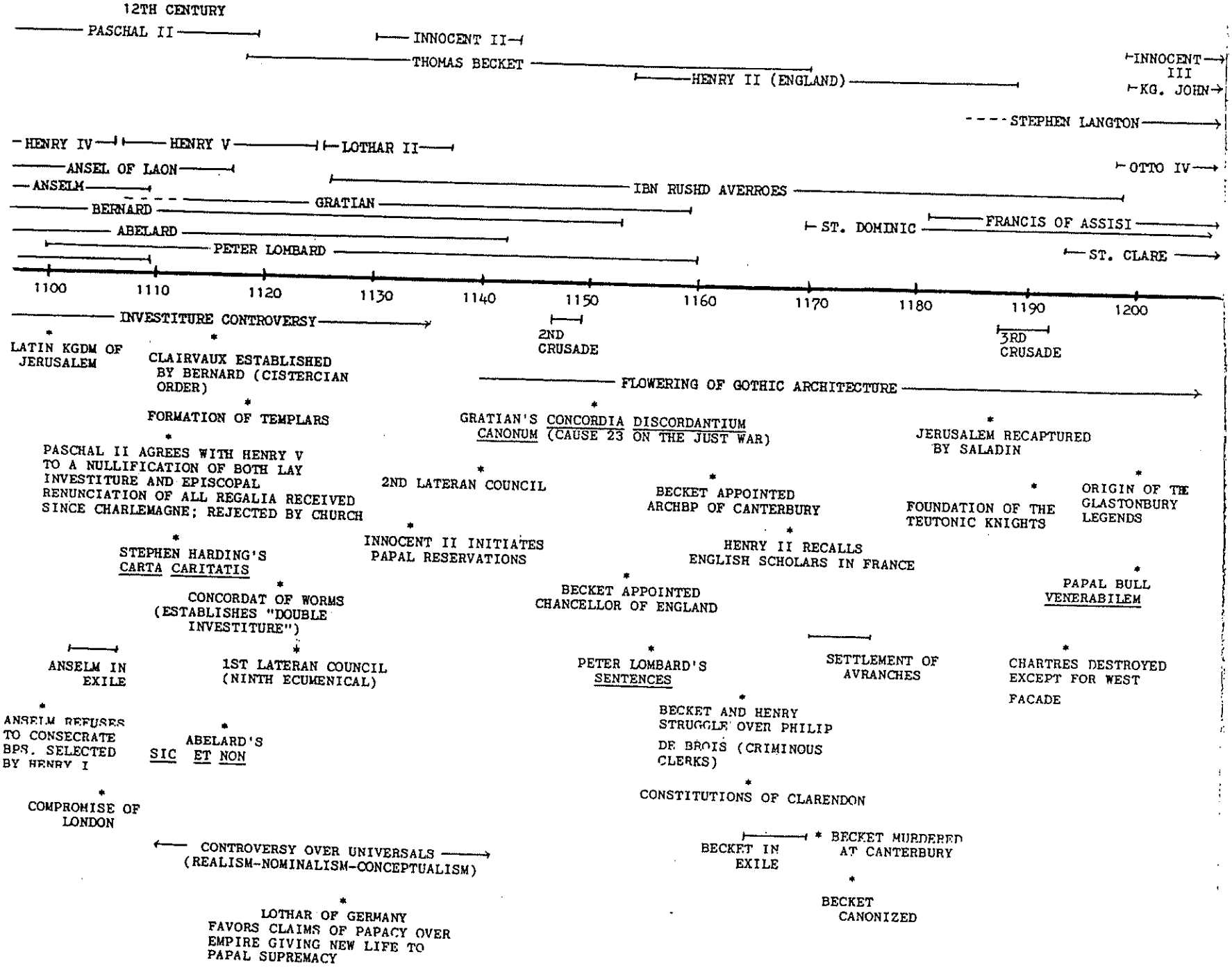
- PRIVATE PENANCE
- CONTROVERSY OVER EUCHARISTIC PRESENCE (RADBERTUS VS. RATRAMNUS)
- CONTROVERSY OVER PREDESTINATION (RATRAMNUS AND GOTTSCHALK VS HINCMAR OF RHEIMS AND JOHN SCOTUS ERIUGENA)
- ADOPTIONISM (HELD BY FELIX OF URGEL AND ELIPANDUS OF TOLEDO)
- PANTHEISM (JOHN SCOTUS ERIUGENA)

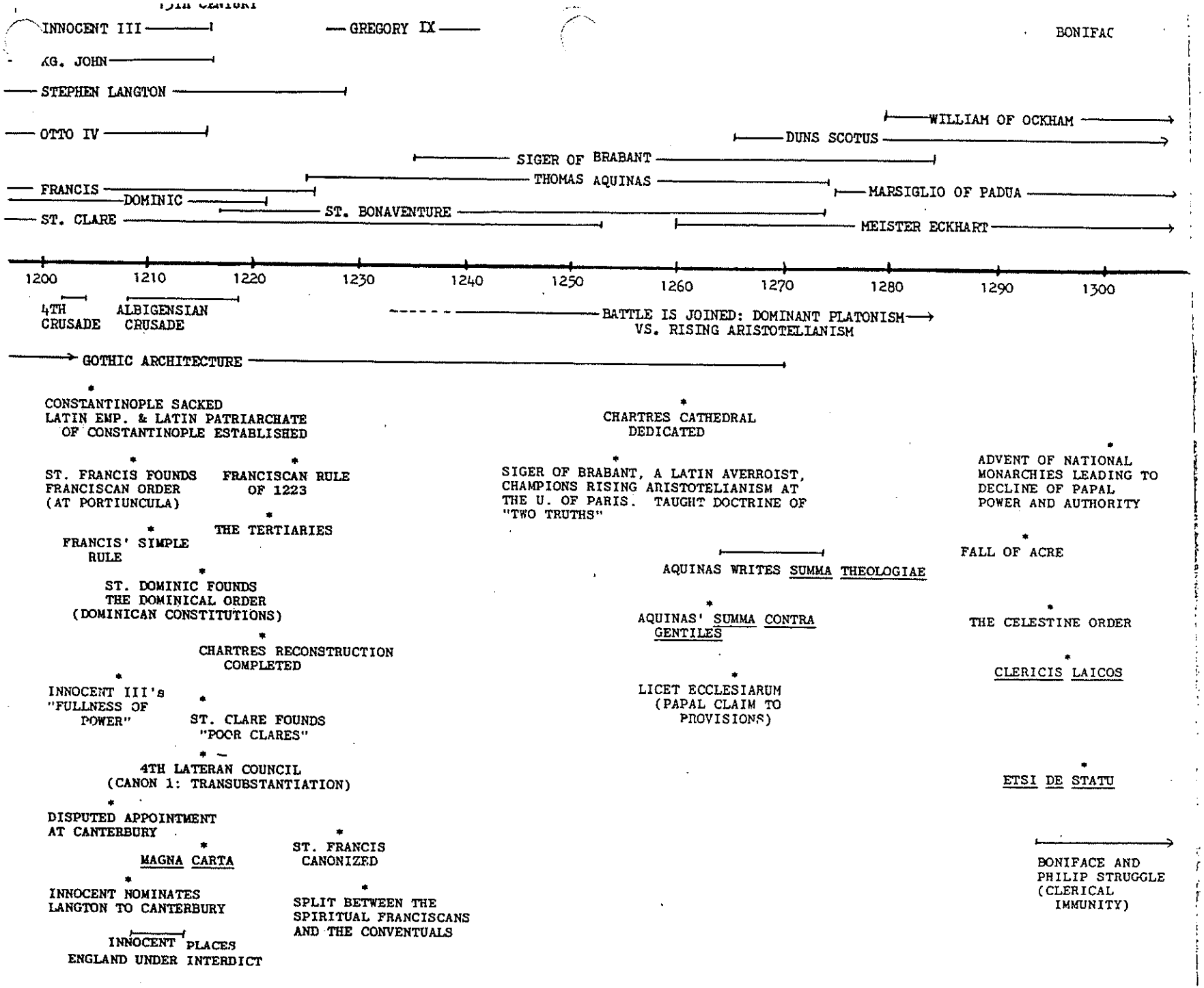
DEATH OF RATRAMNUS (EXPONENT OF SPIRITUALIST POSITION ON THE EUCHARIST)

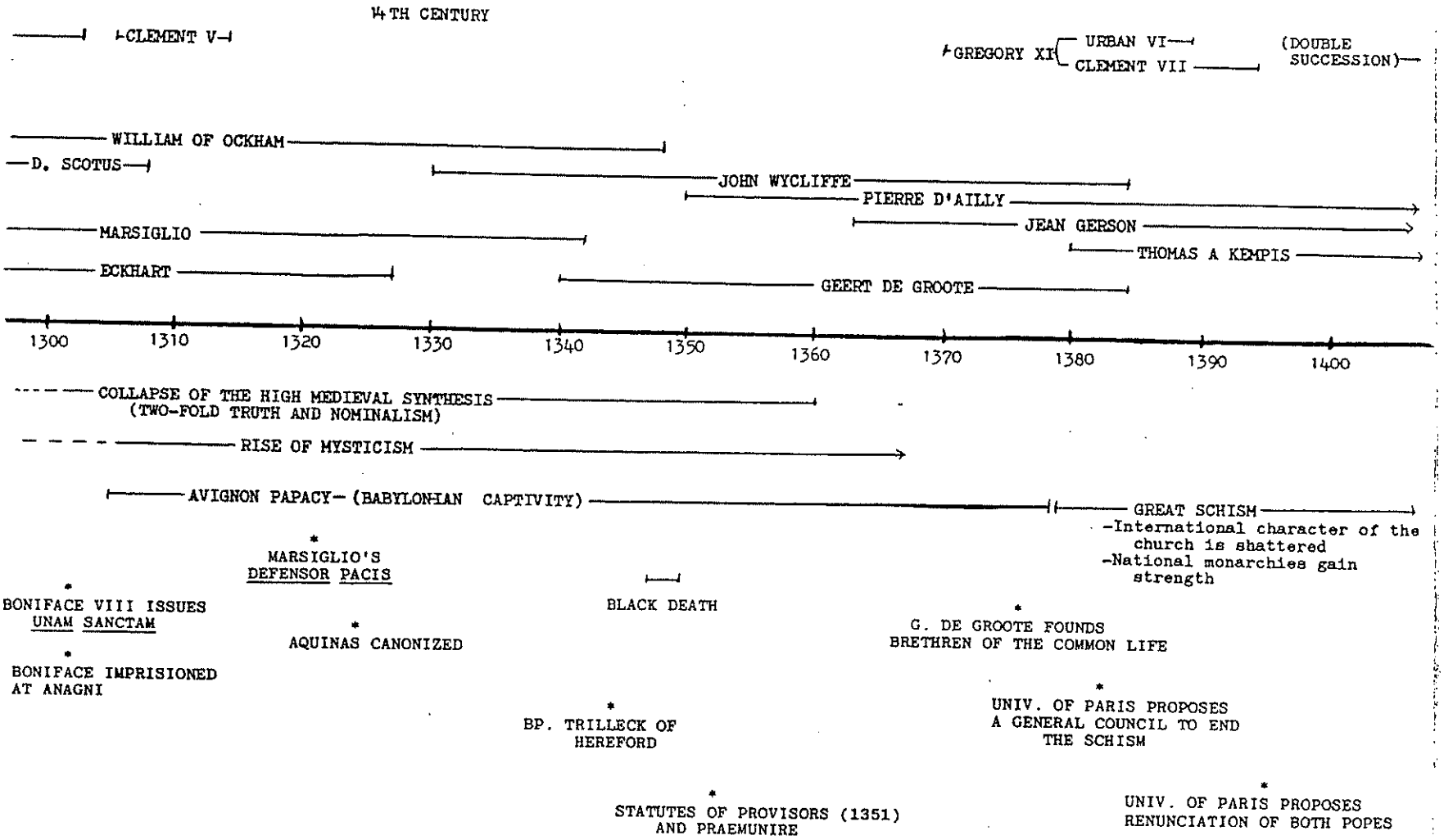
10TH CENTURY

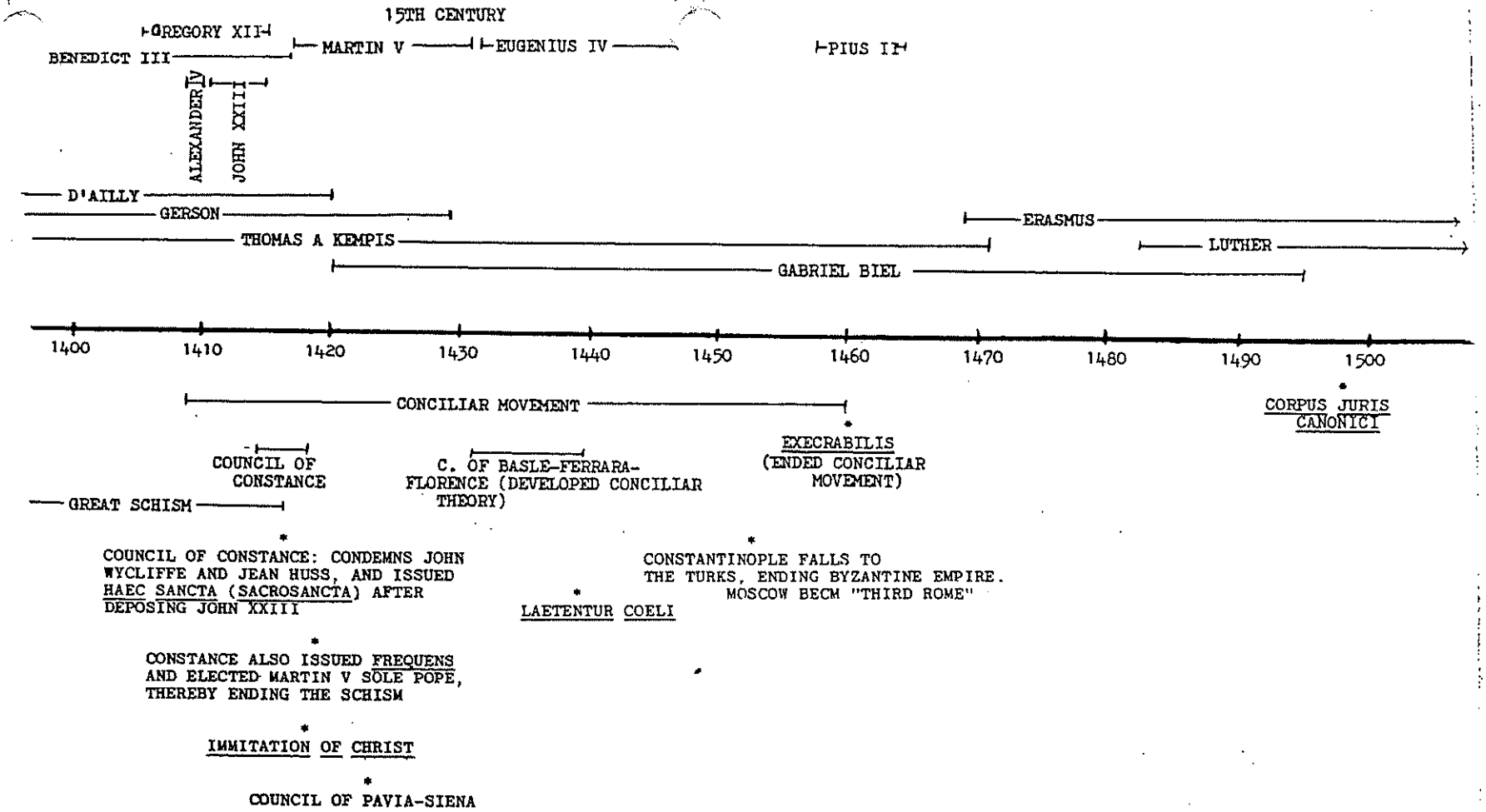



11TH CENTURY
IX
ALEXANDER II
GREGORY VII
URBAN II
AL II
WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR
EMPEROR HENRY III
EMPEROR HENRY IV
LANFRANC
ANSEL OF LAON
ANSELM
PETER DAMIAN
AVICENNA
BERNARD OF CLAIRVAUX
PETER ABELARD
BERENGAR OF TOURS
ABBACY OF HUGH OF CLUNY (PERIOD OF GREAT EXPANSION)
1000
1010
1020
1030
1040
1050
1060
1070
1080
1090
1100
INVESTITURE CONTROVERSY
SCHOLASTICISM
(TO c 1350)
ST. ROMUALD FOUNDS A MONASTIC ORDER AT CAMALDOLI (CAMALDOLESE)
1ST GREAT SCHISM (BETWEEN EASTERN & WESTERN CHURCHES)
1ST CRUSADE (ANTIOCH & JERUSALEM CAPTURED)
BURCHARD OF WORMS DECRETUM (EMPH. EPISCOPAL AUTHORITY)
POINT AT WHICH THE ECONOMIC DECLINE, WHICH HAD BEGUN IN THE 3RD CENTURY, SUBSIDED AND ECONOMIES AND GOVERNMENTS BEGAN TO REVIVE
URBAN II PREACHES 1ST CRUSADE
CLUNY IN DISREPUTE DUE TO ITS WEALTH, POWER, AND LAX OBSERVANCE OF THE RULE
IVO OF CHARTRES (CANONIST WHO EMPH. PAPAL AUTHORITY)
FROM 1050-1300 THE POPE WAS, IN EFFECT, THE MOST IMPORTANT AUTHORITY IN EUROPE. THE PERIOD SAW THE CREATION OF A "PAPAL MONARCHY"
ANSELM'S CUR DEUS HOMO
GREGORY VII ISSUES DICTATUS PAPAE
HENRY III OF GERMANY DEPOSES THREE POPES AND APPOINTS LEO IX (SYNOD OF SUTRI)
ANSELM IS APPOINTED ARCHBP. OF CANTERBURY
GREGORY VII HUMBLES HENRY IV AT CANOSSA
CARDINAL HUMBERT'S ADVERSUS SIMONIACAS AND SENTENCIAE DIVERSORUM PATRUM
GERGORY DEPOSES HENRY
HENRY IV CAPTRUES ROME, DEPOSES GREGORY AND EXILES HIM
BERENGAR CRITICIZED FOR VIEWS ON THE EUCHARIST
NORMAN CONQUEST OF ENGLAND
WILLIAM I ESTABLISHES SEPARATE EPISCOPAL COURTS FOR CLERICS
PAPAL ELECTORAL DECREE
FIRST PROHIBITION OF LAY INVESTITURE
BATTLE OF MANZIKERT
BERNOLD OF ST. BLAISE DE SACRAMENTIS EXCOMMUNICATORUM AND THE MICROLOGUS
LANFRANC BECM ARCHBP OF CANTERBURY
ANSELM'S MONOLOGION & PROSLOGION
WILLIAM I IMPOSES KNIGHT SERVICE UPON THE CHURCH


12TH CENTURY
PASCHAL II
INNOCENT II
THOMAS BECKET
HENRY II (ENGLAND)
INNOCENT III
KG. JOHN
STEPHEN LANGTON
HENRY IV
HENRY V
LOTHAR II
ANSEL OF LAON
ANSELM
OTTO IV
IBN RUSHD AVERROES
GRATIAN
BERNARD
ABELARD
ST. DOMINIC
FRANCIS OF ASSISI
PETER LOMBARD
ST. CLARE
1100
1110
1120
1130
1140
1150
1160
1170
1180
1190
1200
INVESTITURE CONTROVERSY
2ND CRUSADE
3RD CRUSADE
LATIN KGDM OF JERUSALEM
CLAIRVAUX ESTABLISHED BY BERNARD (CISTERCIAN ORDER)
FLOWERING OF GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE
FORMATION OF TEMPLARS
GRATIAN'S CONCORDIA DISCORDANTIUM CANONUM (CAUSE 23 ON THE JUST WAR)
JERUSALEM RECAPTURED BY SALADIN
PASCHAL II AGREES WITH HENRY V TO A NULLIFICATION OF BOTH LAY INVESTITURE AND EPISCOPAL RENUNCIATION OF ALL REGALIA RECEIVED SINCE CHARLEMAGNE; REJECTED BY CHURCH
2ND LATERAN COUNCIL
BECKET APPOINTED ARCHBP OF CANTERBURY
FOUNDATION OF THE TEUTONIC KNIGHTS
ORIGIN OF THE GLASTONBURY LEGENDS
STEPHEN HARDING'S CARTA CARITATIS
INNOCENT II INITIATES PAPAL RESERVATIONS
HENRY II RECALLS ENGLISH SCHOLARS IN FRANCE
CONCORDAT OF WORMS (ESTABLISHES "DOUBLE INVESTITURE")
BECKET APPOINTED CHANCELLOR OF ENGLAND
PAPAL BULL VENERABILEM
ANSELM IN EXILE
1ST LATERAN COUNCIL (NINTH ECUMENICAL)
PETER LOMBARD'S SENTENCES
SETTLEMENT OF AVRANCHES
CHARTRES DESTROYED EXCEPT FOR WEST FACADE
ANSELM REFUSES TO CONSECRATE BPS. SELECTED BY HENRY I
ABELARD'S SIC ET NON
BECKET AND HENRY STRUGGLE OVER PHILIP DE BROIS (CRIMINOUS CLERKS)
COMPROMISE OF LONDON
CONSTITUTIONS OF CLARENDON
CONTROVERSY OVER UNIVERSALS (REALISM-NOMINALISM-CONCEPTUALISM)
BECKET IN EXILE
BECKET MURDERED AT CANTERBURY
BECKET CANONIZED
LOTHAR OF GERMANY FAVORS CLAIMS OF PAPACY OVER EMPIRE GIVING NEW LIFE TO PAPAL SUPREMACY


13TH CENTURY
INNOCENT III
GREGORY IX
BONIFAC
KG. JOHN
STEPHEN LANGTON
OTTO IV
WILLIAM OF OCKHAM
DUNS SCOTUS
SIGER OF BRABANT
THOMAS AQUINAS
FRANCIS
DOMINIC
MARSIGLIO OF PADUA
ST. BONAVENTURE
ST. CLARE
MEISTER ECKHART
1200
1210
1220
1230
1240
1250
1260
1270
1280
1290
1300
4TH CRUSADE
ALBIGENSIAN CRUSADE
BATTLE IS JOINED: DOMINANT PLATONISM VS. RISING ARISTOTELIANISM
GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE
CONSTANTINOPLE SACKED
LATIN EMP. & LATIN PATRIARCHATE OF CONSTANTINOPLE ESTABLISHED
CHARTRES CATHEDRAL DEDICATED
ADVENT OF NATIONAL MONARCHIES LEADING TO DECLINE OF PAPAL POWER AND AUTHORITY
ST. FRANCIS FOUNDS FRANCISCAN ORDER (AT PORTIUNCULA)
FRANCISCAN RULE OF 1223
SIGER OF BRABANT, A LATIN AVERROIST, CHAMPIONS RISING ARISTOTELIANISM AT THE U. OF PARIS. TAUGHT DOCTRINE OF "TWO TRUTHS"
THE TERTIARIES
FRANCIS' SIMPLE RULE
FALL OF ACRE
AQUINAS WRITES SUMMA THEOLOGIAE
ST. DOMINIC FOUNDS THE DOMINICAL ORDER (DOMINICAN CONSTITUTIONS)
AQUINAS' SUMMA CONTRA GENTILES
THE CELESTINE ORDER
CHARTRES RECONSTRUCTION COMPLETED
CLERICIS LAICOS
INNOCENT III's "FULLNESS OF POWER"
ST. CLARE FOUNDS "POOR CLARES"
LICET ECCLESIARUM (PAPAL CLAIM TO PROVISIONS)
4TH LATERAN COUNCIL (CANON 1: TRANSUBSTANTIATION)
ETSI DE STATU
DISPUTED APPOINTMENT AT CANTERBURY
ST. FRANCIS CANONIZED
MAGNA CARTA
BONIFACE AND PHILIP STRUGGLE (CLERICAL IMMUNITY)
INNOCENT NOMINATES LANGTON TO CANTERBURY
SPLIT BETWEEN THE SPIRITUAL FRANCISCANS AND THE CONVENTUALS
INNOCENT PLACES ENGLAND UNDER INTERDICT


14TH CENTURY
CLEMENT V
GREGORY XI
URBAN VI
CLEMENT VII
(DOUBLE SUCCESSION)
WILLIAM OF OCKHAM
D. SCOTUS
JOHN WYCLIFFE
PIERRE D'AILLY
JEAN GERSON
MARSIGLIO
THOMAS A KEMPIS
ECKHART
GEERT DE GROOTE
1300
1310
1320
1330
1340
1350
1360
1370
1380
1390
1400
COLLAPSE OF THE HIGH MEDIEVAL SYNTHESIS
(TWO-FOLD TRUTH AND NOMINALISM)
RISE OF MYSTICISM
AVIGNON PAPACY- (BABYLONIAN CAPTIVITY)
GREAT SCHISM
-International character of the church is shattered
-National monarchies gain strength
MARSIGLIO'S DEFENSOR PACIS
BONIFACE VIII ISSUES UNAM SANCTAM
BLACK DEATH
G. DE GROOTE FOUNDS BRETHREN OF THE COMMON LIFE
AQUINAS CANONIZED
BONIFACE IMPRISIONED AT ANAGNI
BP. TRILLECK OF HEREFORD
UNIV. OF PARIS PROPOSES A GENERAL COUNCIL TO END THE SCHISM
STATUTES OF PROVISORS (1351) AND PRAEMUNIRE
UNIV. OF PARIS PROPOSES RENUNCIATION OF BOTH POPES


15TH CENTURY
GREGORY XII
BENEDICT III
MARTIN V
EUGENIUS IV
PIUS II
ALEXANDER V
JOHN XXIII
D'AILLY
GERSON
ERASMUS
THOMAS A KEMPIS
LUTHER
GABRIEL BIEL
1400
1410
1420
1430
1440
1450
1460
1470
1480
1490
1500
CONCILIAR MOVEMENT
CORPUS JURIS CANONICI
COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE
C. OF BASLE-FERRARA-FLORENCE (DEVELOPED CONCILIAR THEORY)
EXECRABILIS (ENDED CONCILIAR MOVEMENT)
GREAT SCHISM
COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE: CONDEMNS JOHN WYCLIFFE AND JEAN HUSS, AND ISSUED HAEC SANCTA (SACROSANCTA) AFTER DEPOSING JOHN XXIII
CONSTANTINOPLE FALLS TO THE TURKS, ENDING BYZANTINE EMPIRE. MOSCOW BECM "THIRD ROME"
LAETENTUR COELI
CONSTANCE ALSO ISSUED FREQUENS AND ELECTED MARTIN V SOLE POPE, THEREBY ENDING THE SCHISM
IMMITATION OF CHRIST
COUNCIL OF PAVIA-SIENA